

Performance and future outlook

Stock Code: 1537







- Company introduction
- Industry overview
- Sale Profile
- Financials
- Performance of Vietnam plant
- Our strength and outlook





Kung Long Batteries

Established date	Jan. 25, 1990
Listed date	Jan. 22, 2002 (TWSE: 1537)
HQ address	No.6 Tzu-Li 3 Rd, Nantou city
Plant	Taiwan-Kung Long(1990) \ Le Long(1995) Vietnam-Ben Luc(1996) \ Duc Hoa(2007)
Capital	NTD 817,853,940
Main activity	Batteries for renewable energy and storage system, batteries for telecom and switch stations, UPS batteries > EV batteries > Starting batteries
Numbers of employees	About 4,109 people





Main products



Backup Power

For UPS, Security, Fire Alarm System









Electric Vehicle Power

For Mobility Scooter, Electric Vehicle, Golf Trolley, Medical









Main products

UPS

Automotive

Motorcycle













Electric Tools

Electric Vehicle











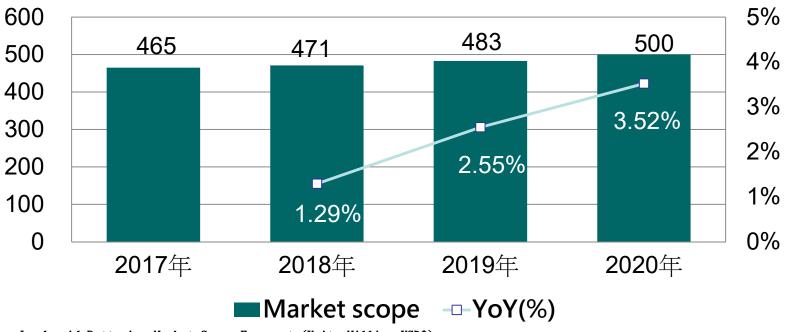








Market outlook



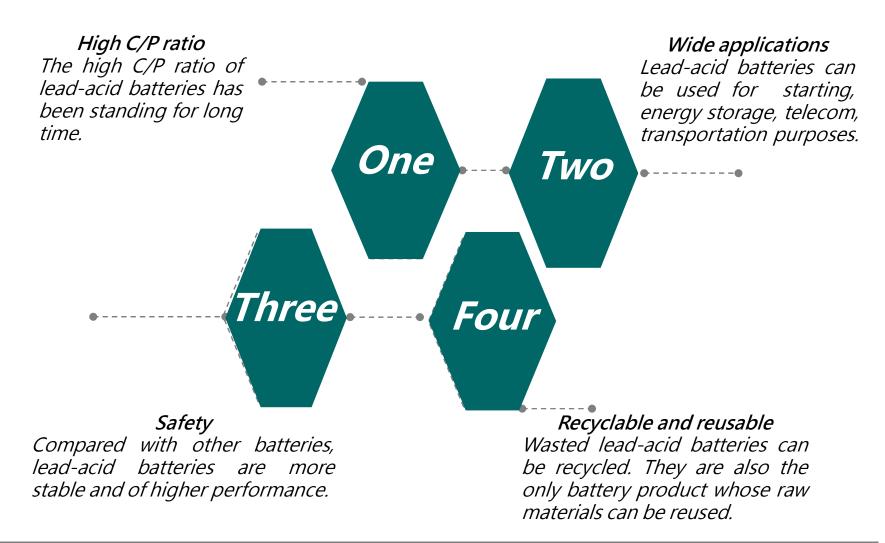
Lead-acid Batteries Market Scope Forecast (Unit: Million USD\$) Sources- IEKof ITRI (Dec/2017)

In terms of current market size of lead-acid batteries, it is USD 46.5 billion globally in year 2017. With the development of automobiles, motorcycles, and energy storage applications in the future, it is expected that future's market growth will be 1%~3%. In comparison with the market size of Nickel secondary batteries being USD 2.3 billion, and that of Lithium batteries being USD 25.7 billion, lead-acid batteries are still the electricity storage products with the biggest shares.





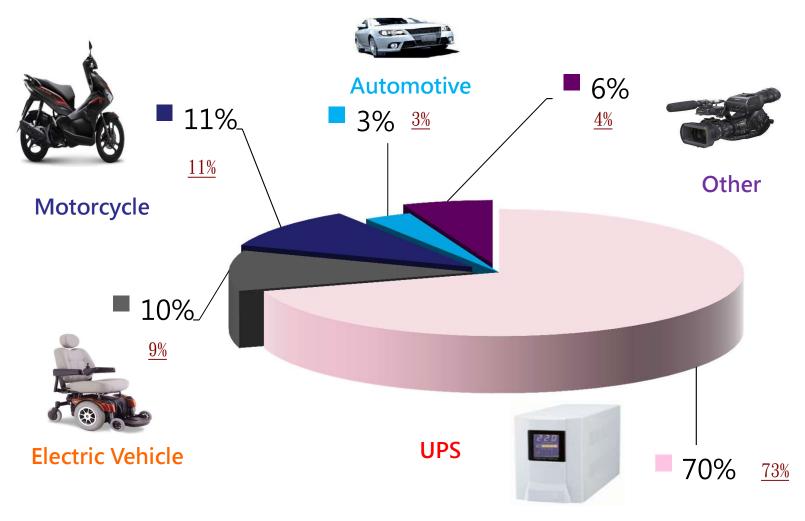
The strength of lead-acid batteries







2017 Sales Profile by application

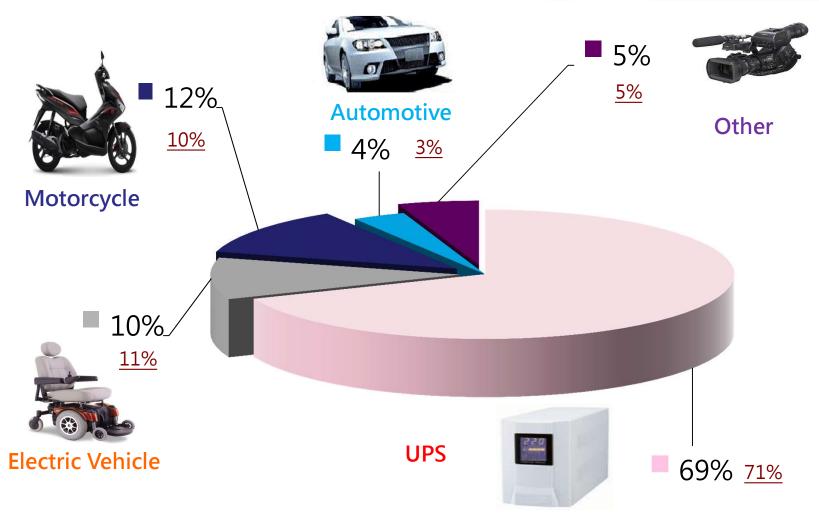


PS Letters highlighted in red stand for the numbers of 2016





2018 3Q Sales Profile by application

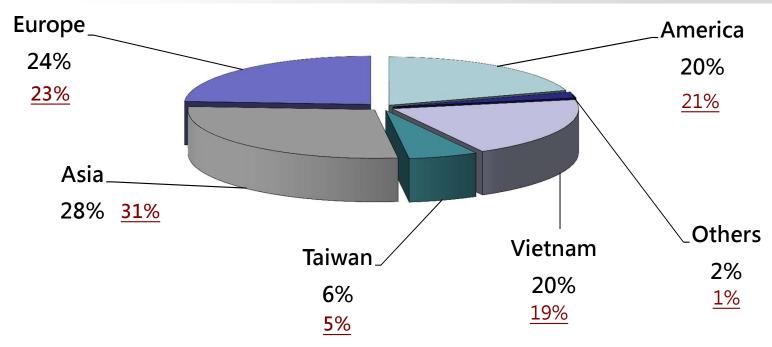


PS Letters highlighted in red stand for the numbers of 2017





2017 Sales Profile by geography



PS Letters highlighted in red stand for the numbers of 2016

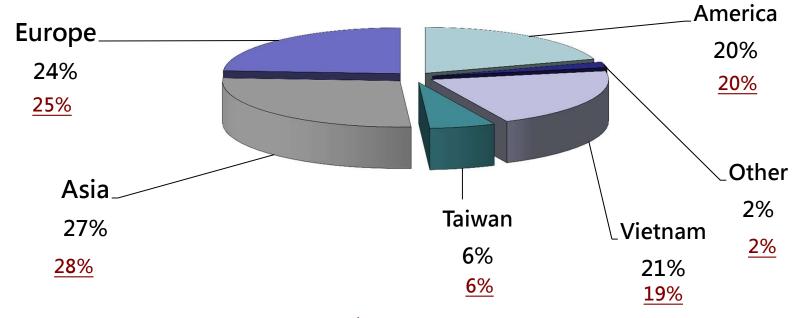
Currency: thousand NTD

Area	America	Europe	Asia	Taiwan	Vietnam	0thers
2017	1,587,412	1,874,993	2,175,850	437,418	1,555,729	141,429
%	20%	24%	28%	6%	20%	2%
2016	1,454,697	1,601,437	2,181,717	349,320	1,320,321	116,390
%	21%	23%	31%	5%	19%	1%





2018 3Q Sales Profile by geography



PS Letters highlighted in red stand for the numbers of 2017

Currency: thousand NTD

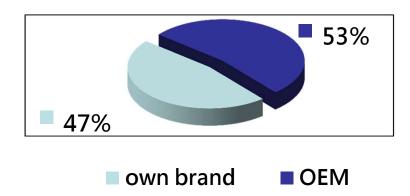
Area	America	Europe	Asia	Taiwan	Vietnam	0thers
2018 3Q	1,292,291	1,542,671	1,716,391	359,272	1,339,459	129,073
%	20%	24%	27%	6%	21%	2%
2017 3Q	1,175,993	1,423,976	1,573,781	328,269	1,069,402	110,347
%	20%	25%	28%	6%	19%	2%





Sales by brand-consolidated

Percentage of own brand and OEM brand in 2018 3Q









Financials -consolidated

Consolidated income statement

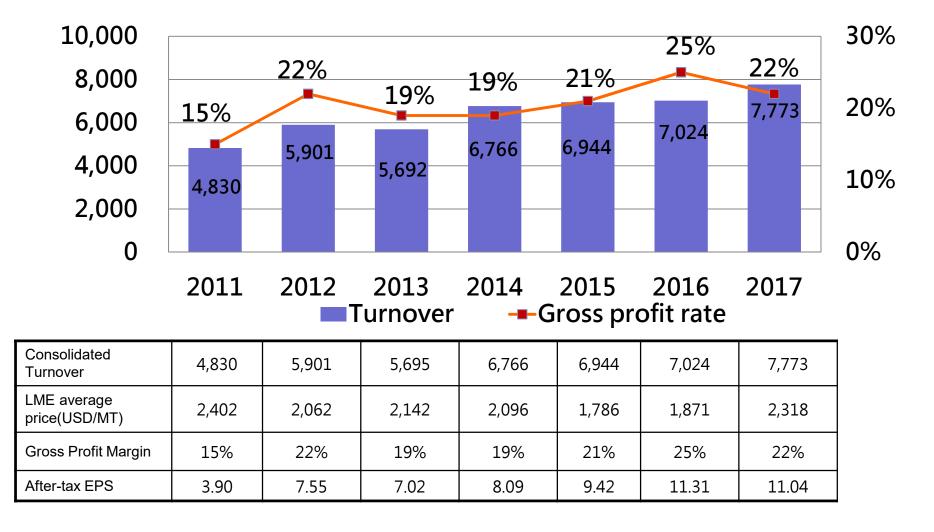
Currency: million NTD

category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 3Q
Operating revenue	5, 901	5, 695	6, 766	6, 944	7, 024	7, 773	6, 379
Gross profit	1, 271	1, 109	1, 299	1, 430	1, 732	1, 755	1, 350
Gross Margin	22%	19%	19%	21%	25%	22%	21%
Operating profit	837	710	841	968	1, 229	1, 261	957
Pre-tax Profit	847	753	898	1, 052	1, 251	1, 198	1, 036
After-tax profit	629	579	676	802	948	906	785
Profit attributable to former owner of business combination under common control	616	573	660	769	923	901	785
EPS(NTD)	7. 55	7. 02	8. 09	9. 42	11.31		9.61
Average LEAD price(USD/ton)	2, 062	2, 142	2, 096	1, 786	1,871	2, 318	2, 337





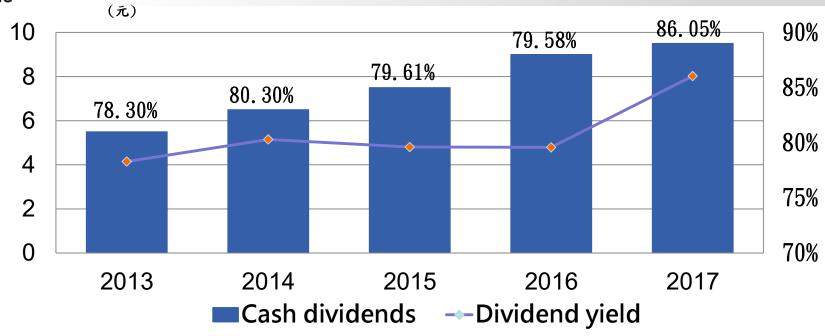
Consolidated Sales







Dividend policy

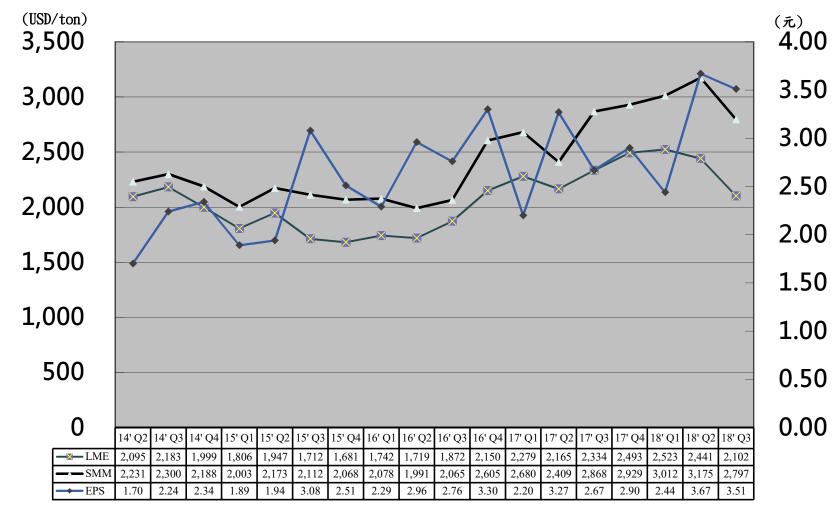


		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EPS		7.02	8.09	9.42	11.31	11.04
distributio	Cash dvidends	5.50	6.50	7.50	9.00	9.50
	Stock dividends	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend yie	eld	78.3%	80.3%	79.61%	79.58%	86.05%





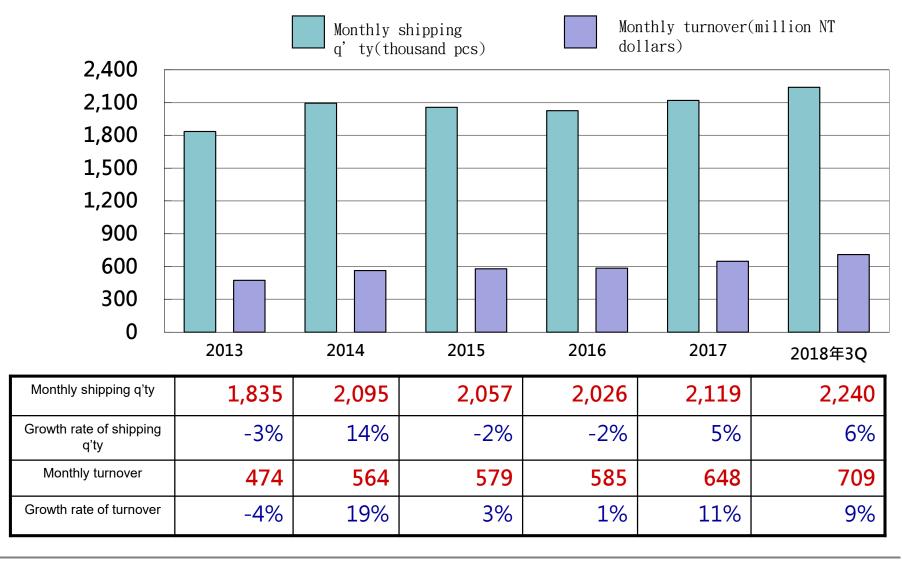
Comparison chart of LME, SMM, and EPS







Sales Quantity by KL group







Location







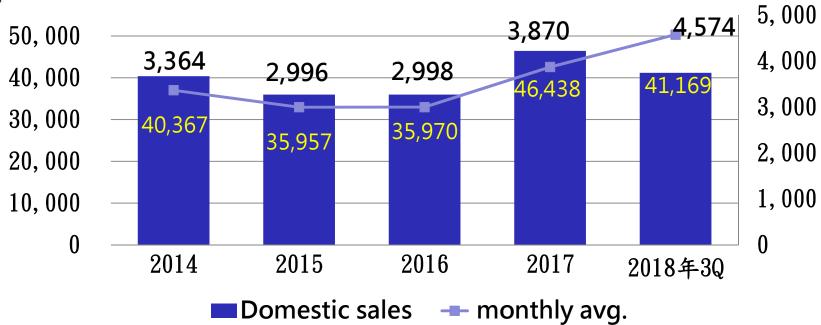
Location







Turnover of Le Long Vietnam



nousand USD

Category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 3Q
Domestic sales	40,367	35,957	36,918	46,438	41,169
Domestic sales monthly avg.	3,364	2,996	3,077	3,870	4,574





Overview of Vietnam plant

Ben Luc plant



36,500 square meters





Turnover of Le Long Vietnam

Ben Luc plant



36,500 square meters





Overview of Vietnam plant

Duc Hoa plant



350,000 square meters (200,000 square meters are developed)





Turnover of Le Long Vietnam

Duc Hoa plant



350,000 square meters(200,000 square meters are developed)





Core value







Strength

Excellent quality

The production of lead-acid batteries comprises the know-how of electrochemistry and complex system of manufacturing & management. It is not easy to produce quality batteries stably for the long term.

High Entry Barrier With more and more people realizing the importance of environmental protection, China has imposed lots of restrictions on the manufacturing of lead-acid batteries including the production scale, facilities, and environmental protection...etc. This standard is also considered by many other countries, and therefore there's no new comer for many years. And besides China, there' re few manufacturers in other Asian.



It takes long time to test individual battery performance and service life. The most important is that the incoming inspection can not determine the service life of batteries. Thus, quality customers will set up high qualification procedure and field audit for new comers. We are able to develop the products meeting customer needs.





Strength

Localization

All our supervisors are Vietnamese, and Taiwanese management people can communicate with them in Vietnamese language without problem. By the way, we enter Vietnam market early and take high shares in M/C AM market. Our batteries have been recognized as high quality. Our brand images is also well established. All of these are very helpful for our profits. Also, the investment environment in Vietnam is good and government seldom interferes.

R&D ability We' re devoted to the upgrade and diversity of lead-acid batteries. Through the enhancement of battery performance, we not only make more profits but also develop lower-end products to help customers take more market shares. Our program has been extended from current small sized SLA to medium/large sized ones. We also develop star stop batteries to expend client bases.

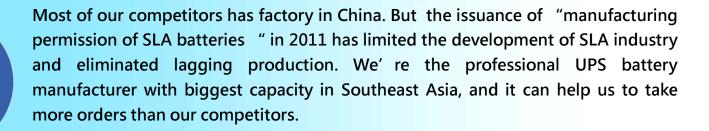


Our customers include leading companies in each industries, thus the importers in each areas are willing to distribute our products. Moreover, as the sales territories and customers are properly diversified, we can avoid the huge impacts resulted by single industry and economic factors.





Strength



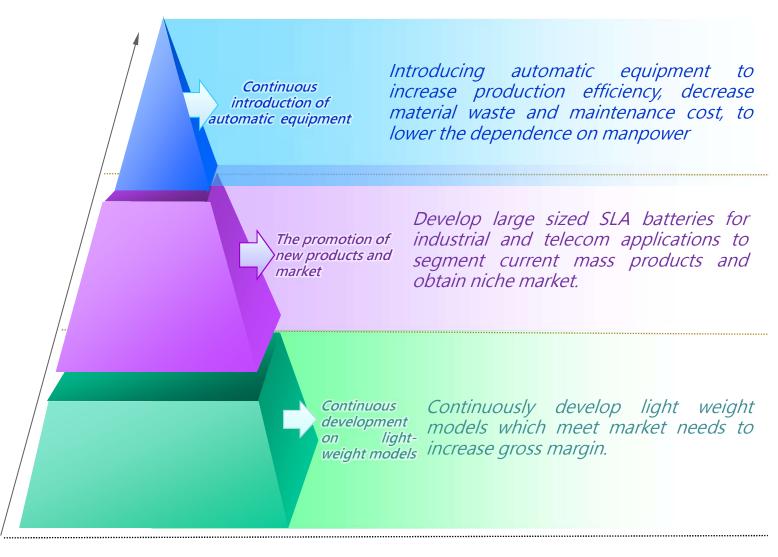
Main production bases of small/ medium sized SLA batteries are located in China and Vietnam. When Chinese labor costs keep rising, RMB is under pressure for appreciation, and SLA industry is limited, Chinese battery manufacturers are forced to move to outside. However it's difficult to find a suitable location. While we' re producing in Vietnam and we can expand our capacities to maintain our advantages

China publishes the notice for imposing consuming tax on batteries and pasting – starting from 1//1/2016, 4% consuming tax will be imposed on lead-acid battery manufacturing, OEM, and import. This bring significant burden to Chinese lead-acid battery factories.





Future outlook







Future outlook

Risk perspective

- * Sustainable development on environment protection policy
- * Right response to the fluctuation of lead price and cost

Manufacturing perspective

Sales perspective

- Actively satisfy customer needs and develop new market to increase market shares
- Adjust sales price according to lead cost, and set a fair way for transactions.
 - Establishing product position and doing the market segmentation.

- Continuously develop batteries suitable for renewable energy.
 - Continuously develop large sized SLA batteries for telecom applications.
 - Continuously proceed the design and modification for automatic production.
- Develop long life time and advanced start stop batteries.

Technical perspective

- * Continuous research and development
- * Possess critical technology
- * Implement more processing control systems







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